

2023 Country profile

Estonia

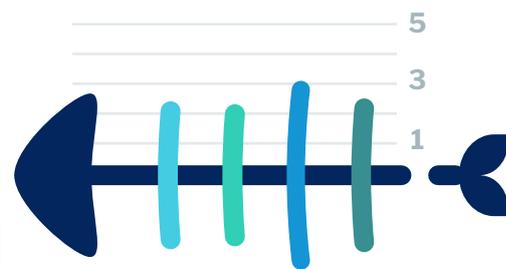
World ranking
111 of 152 countries ▲ 40

Europe
11 of 31 countries ▲ 19

East Atlantic ranking
25 of 41 countries ▲ 15

2023
IUU
Score

2.09

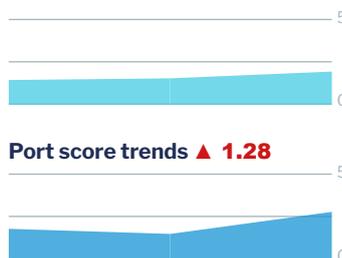


1.94 Coastal
1.83 Flag
2.78 Port
1.97 General

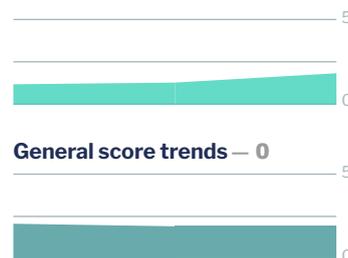
IUU score trends
2021 - 2023 change ▲ 0.47



Coastal score trends ▲ 0.38



Flag score trends ▲ 0.54



Port score trends ▲ 1.28



General score trends — 0



Note: Higher scores, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2023 compared to 2021.

Coastal score **1.94** ▲ 0.38

Coastal score by vulnerability **2.83** ▲ 1.33

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Size of EEZ	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Dependency on fish for protein	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	5.0	1.0	▲ 4.0	1.0

Coastal score by prevalence **1.80** ▼ 0.40

Has MSC-certified fisheries	3.0	4.0	▼ 1.0	3.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

Coastal score by response **1.00** — 0

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0



Flag score **1.83** ▲ **0.54**

Flag score by vulnerability **2.00** – 0

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	2.0	2.0	– 0	1.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	2.0	2.0	– 0	2.0

Flag score by prevalence **1.00** – 0

Vessels on IUU lists	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0

Flag score by response **2.56** ▲ **1.45**

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership 	3.0	2.0	▲ 1.0	3.0
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	5.0	1.0	▲ 4.0	1.0
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0

 Indicator “Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR” used in 2019 has changed to “Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership” since 2021.

Port score **2.78** ▲ **1.28**

Port score by vulnerability **4.50** ▲ **2.00**

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Number of fishing ports	4.0	4.0	– 0	4.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	5.0	1.0	▲ 4.0	5.0

Port score by prevalence **-**

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	1.0	not applicable		1.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	1.0	not applicable		1.0

Port score by response 3.25 ▲ 2.25

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2019-2021 change	2019
Party to the PSMA	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	5.0	1.0	▲ 4.0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	3.0	1.0	▲ 2.0	1.0

General score 1.97 — 0

General score by vulnerability 1.33 ▼ 0.23

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2019-2021 change	2019
Trade balance for fisheries products	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Share of global imports	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Perception of levels of corruption	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Gross national income per capita	1.0	2.0	▼ 1.0	2.0
Volume of catches	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

General score by prevalence 1.00 — 0

Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

General score by response 2.86 ▲ 0.15

Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Demand for MSC products	4.0	3.0	▲ 1.0	5.0
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Have a NPOA-IUU	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0