

2023 Country profile

Singapore

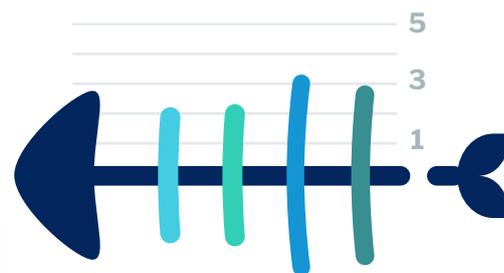
World ranking
66 of 152 countries ▼ 40

Asia
13 of 20 countries ▼ 4

Western Pacific ranking
15 of 29 countries ▼ 4

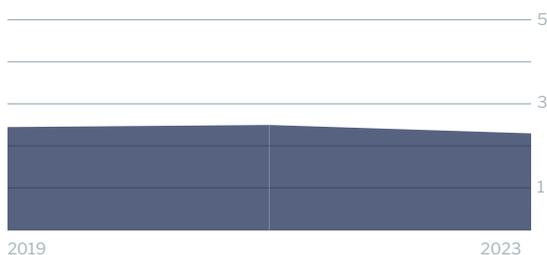
2023
IUU
Score

2.31

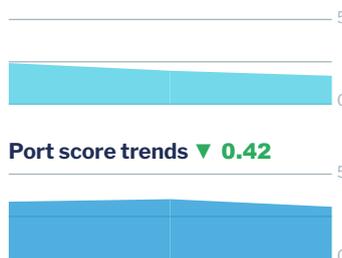


1.69 Coastal
1.75 Flag
3.11 Port
2.60 General

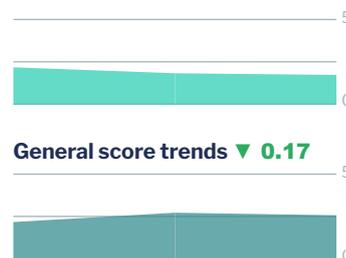
IUU score trends
2021 - 2023 change ▼ 0.21



Coastal score trends ▼ 0.31



Flag score trends ▼ 0.11



Port score trends ▼ 0.42



General score trends ▼ 0.17



Note: Higher scores, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2023 compared to 2021.

Coastal score **1.69** ▼ 0.31

Coastal score by vulnerability **1.17** ▼ 0.50

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Size of EEZ	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Dependency on fish for protein	2.0	5.0	▼ 3.0	5.0
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	1.0	1.0	— 0	not available

Coastal score by prevalence **2.20** ▼ 0.40

Has MSC-certified fisheries	4.0	5.0	▼ 1.0	5.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0

Coastal score by response **1.80** — 0

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	3.0	3.0	— 0	3.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	1.0	1.0	— 0	not available

Flag score 1.75 ▼ 0.11

Flag score by vulnerability 2.00 – 0

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	3.0	3.0	– 0	3.0

Flag score by prevalence 1.00 – 0

Vessels on IUU lists	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	1.0

Flag score by response 2.33 ▼ 0.67

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership 	3.0	3.0	– 0	not available
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	1.0	1.0	– 0	5.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	1.0	not applicable		not applicable
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	4.0	4.0	– 0	4.0

 Indicator “Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR” used in 2019 has changed to “Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership” since 2021.

Port score 3.11 ▼ 0.42

Port score by vulnerability 4.00 – 0

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2021-2023 change	2019
Number of fishing ports	3.0	3.0	– 0	3.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	5.0	5.0	– 0	5.0

Port score by prevalence 2.00 – 0

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	3.0	3.0	– 0	2.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	1.0	1.0	– 0	3.0



Port score by response 3.50 ▼ 1.50

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2019-2021 change	2019
Party to the PSMA	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels	5.0	5.0	- 0	not applicable
Compliance with RFMO port state obligations	1.0	not applicable		not applicable

General score 2.60 ▼ 0.17

General score by vulnerability 1.44 ▲ 0.11

Related Indicators	2023	2021	2019-2021 change	2019
Trade balance for fisheries products	4.0	3.0	▲ 1.0	3.0
Share of global imports	2.0	2.0	- 0	2.0
Perception of levels of corruption	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Gross national income per capita	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Volume of catches	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0

General score by prevalence 1.00 - 0

Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0

General score by response 4.14 ▼ 0.43

Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet	5.0	5.0	- 0	not available
Demand for MSC products	4.0	4.0	- 0	4.0
Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention	1.0	1.0	- 0	1.0
Ratification/accession of UNFSA	5.0	5.0	- 0	5.0
Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing	4.0	5.0	▼ 1.0	5.0
Have a NPOA-IUU	5.0	5.0	- 0	not available
Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs	3.0	5.0	▼ 2.0	5.0